



विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग DEPARTMENT OF **SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY** 



#### PENDING

(IN202411011567) Laser-induced graphene (LIG) and a method of fabrication thereof



With Paraffine wax coating at higher power (SEM: Graphenized Structure)



Without Paraffine wax coating at higher power (SEM: Graphenized Structure)

### NEED

Over 50% of flexible electronics fail under mechanical stress or heat due to unstable substrates. Traditional methods struggle to balance durability and conductivity. But what if the material got stronger with heat?

## **TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW**

This patent presents a method to synthesize laser-induced graphene (LIG) on wax-coated Kevlar using a blue light laser. The result is a durable, conductive surface ideal for wearable electronics, supercapacitors, and sensors. The process uses selective coating and precision laser control to form graphene without structural damage to the base fabric.

# **TECHNOLOGY KEY FEATURES**

Uses wax-stabilized Kevlar as a base, laser-converted at 450 nm to form graphene. Achieves conductive, heat-resistant graphene sheets for wearable electronics. Enables strong, flexible, and scalable fabrication on lightweight substrates using less than 0.1 mm of coating.

# **MARKET ANALYSIS**

The global laser-induced graphene market is projected to grow at 18.3% CAGR till 2033, driven by demand for flexible electronics, biosensors, and energy storage. India's advanced materials market is growing at 12.7% CAGR. Key trends include eco-friendly substrates and high-strength wearables. (Sources: ResearchAndMarkets 2024, Markets 2023, Statista 2024)

1) Flexible sensor developers for sports and healthcare, 2) Energy storage component makers for wearable supercapacitors, 3) Materials R&D units for developing heat-resistant, conductive textiles in defense, aerospace, and smart fabrics sectors.

# AT A GLANCE

 SDG 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure), SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production), SDG 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy)

### Read more here

Technology is available for licensing/ co-development. Reach out to Prof. Deepak Chitkara, Coordinator, BITS Technology Enabling Centre, BITS Pilani Contact Details: tec.bits@pilani.bits-pilani.ac.in, 91 1596-255913

